STUDENTS' PERCEPTION ON THE APPLICATION OF GOOGLE CLASSROOM TO ENGLISH LEARNING DURING THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC AT SMK PGRI 1 PALEMBANG

THESIS

BY: MASDALENA NIM 372017001



ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH PALEMBANG

2022

STUDENTS' PERCEPTION ON THE APPLICATION OF GOOGLE CLASSROOM TO ENGLISH LEARNING DURING THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC AT SMK PGRI 1 PALEMBANG

THESIS

Present to Universitas Muhammadiyah Palembang In partial fulfilment of the requirement For the Degree of Sarjana in English Language Education

> BY: MASDALENA NIM 372017001

ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH PALEMBANG 2022 This thesis is written by Masdalena has been certified to be examined

, ¥.

Palembang, April 2022 Advisor I,

Hu T

Kurnia Saputri, S.Pd., M.Pd.

Advisor II,

Finza Larasati, S.Pd., M.Pd.

This thesis to certify that is Sarjana's thesis of Masdalena has been approved by the board ef examiners as one of the requirements for the Sarjana Degree in English Language Education

Hu 5k

Kurnia Saputri, S.Pd., M.Pd. (Chairperson)

 Λ Finza Larasati, S.Pd., M.Pd. (Member)

Sri Yuliani, S.Pd., M.Pd. (Member)

Approved by Acknowledge by The Head of English The Dean of uruan dan IIn FKIP UMP Education Study Program,

Masagus Sulaiman, S.Pd., M.Pd.

Dr.H.Rusdy AS, M.Pd

SURAT PERNYATAAN KEASLIAN KARYA

Saya yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini:

Nama	: Masdalena
Nìm	: 372017001
Program Studi	: Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Telpon/HP	: 0822-7334-2381

Menyatakan bahwa skripsi berjudul :

"Students' Perception on The Application of Google Classroom during The Covid-19 Pandemic at SMK PGRI 1 Palembang"

Beserta seluruh isinya adalah benar merupakan hasil karya sendiri dan saya tidak melakukan penjiplakan atau pengutipa dengan cara-cara yang tidak sesuai dengan etika keilmuan dalam masyarakat ilmiah.

Atas pernyataan ini, saya siap menerima sanksi yang berlaku atau yang ditetapkan untuk itu, apabila di kemudian ternyata pernyataan saya tidak benar atay ada klaim dari pihak lain terhadap keaslian skripsi saya.

Palembang, April 2022 Yang menyatakan,

METERA MAL METERA MAL 30001AJX612386222

> Masdalena NIM. 372017001

MOTTO AND DEDICATION

Motto :

 "Nothing impossible if we work hard to get the expected result." (Pratiwi)

Dedication :

- My beloved parents, Sarnadi and Rosana. Thank you very much for advice, support, motivation, help and love who always that and make me strong in every condition. I love you very much.
- My beautiful sister Pebby Septiani and my cute brother Muhammad Didi Dharma, Thank you for your support, pray and love.
- My great advisors, Kurnia Saputri, S.Pd., M.Pd. and Finza Larasati, S.Pd.,M.Pd thank you very much for their suggestion, help and support until I can finish my thesis.

ABSTRACT

Masdalena, 2022. Students' Perception on the Application of Google Classroom During The Covid-19 Pandemic at SMK PGRI 1 Palembang. Thesis, English Education Study Program, Sarjana Degree (S1), Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, *Universitas Muhammadiyah Palembang*. Advisor: (I) Kurnia Saputri S.Pd.,M.Pd. (II) Finza Larasati, S.Pd.,M.Pd.

Keywords: Students' Perception, Google Classroom English Learning, Covid-19 Pandemic.

This study was entitled "Students' Perception on The Application of Google Classroom During the Covid-19 Pandemic at SMK PGRI 1 Palembang" the main problem of this study was "What is the Students' Perception on The Application of Google Classroom During the Covid-19 Pandemic at SMK PGRI 1 Palembang?". The objective of this study was to find out the Students' Perception on The Application of Google Classroom During the Covid-19 Pandemic at SMK PGRI 1 Palembang?". The objective of this study was to find out the Students' Perception on The Application of Google Classroom During the Covid-19 Pandemic at SMK PGRI 1 Palembang. This study used the questionnaire. The result of analyzed the data was got the positive statements by using percentage formula of students answering in the questionnaire. It can be seen that the level of students' agreement was higher than their disagreement toward the whole statements. It means that, the students' perception on the application of google classroom had done well. So, google classroom was good enough to make students active in the classroom and the students feel comfortable when studying in Google Classroom.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

All praise to be Allah SWT for his mercy and guidance till the researcher can finish this thesis on time. This thesis entitled "Students' Perception on The Application of Google Classroom During the Covid-19 Pandemic at SMK PGRI 1 Palembang". Sholawat and Salam are also delivered to prophet Muhammad SAW and his friends who struggle for Allah SWT.

Furthermore, The researcher would like to express appreciation and gratitude to Dr. Abid Djazuli, S.E., M.M., as rector *Universitas Muhammadiyah Palembang*. Dr. H. Rusdy AS.,M.Pd, the Dean of Teacher Training and Education Faculty, Masagus Sulaiman S.Pd.,M.Pd, as the Head of English Education Study Program.

In writing this thesis, the researcher would like to express her deepest appreciation and thanks to her advisors, Kurnia Saputri S.Pd.,M.Pd and Finza Larasati S.Pd.,M.Pd for their guide, supported, helped, advised and gave the suggestion for the research during writing this thesis.

Last but not least, the researcher hopes that this thesis can give benefits for others. However this thesis is still far from being perfect, indeed any crticism, comments and suggestions are welcome.

> Palembang, April 2022 The Researcher,

Masdalena

CONTENTS

TITTLEi		
AGREEMENT PAGEii		
APPROVAL PAGEiii		
DECLARATIONiv		
MOTTO AND DEDICATIONv		
ABSTRACTvi		
ACKNOWLEGDEMENTSvii		
CONTENTSviii		
LIST OF TABLESx		
LIST OF APPENDICESxi		
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION1		
1.1 Background of the Study1		
1.2 Problem of the Study		
1.3 Limitation of the Problem		
1.4 Formulation of the Problem		
1.5 Objective of the Study4		
1.6 Significance of the Study4		
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW		
2.1 Perception		
2.1.1 Students' Perception		
2.2 Mobile Application7		
2.2.1 The Advantages of Using Mobile Application		
2.2.2 Google Classroom		
2.3 Learning		
2.3.1 Learning with Mobile Application10		
2.4 Previous Related Research Findings10		
CHAPTER III METHODOLOGY		
3.1 Method of the Study12		
3.2 Population of the Study13		

3.3 Sample	13
3.4 Technique of Collecting the Data	14
3.4.1 Questionnaire	14
3.4.2 Technique for Analyzing Data	15
CHAPTER IV FINDING AND INTERPRETATIONS	17
4.1 Findings of the Study	17
4.1.1 Questionnaire item	17
4.1.2 The Result of the Questionnaire	19
4.2 Interpretation	
CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS	
5.1 Conclusions	
5.2 Suggestions	
REFERENCES	
APPENDICES	

LIST OF TABLES

TablesPage			iges
1.	Poj	pulation of the Study13	
	2.	Sample of the Study	3
	3.	Students' Perception toward Acceptance of Easiness of Using Google	
		Classroom During The Covid-19 Pandemic14	4
	4.	Student's Perception toward Student's Performance of Using Google	
		Classroom During The Covid-19 Pandemic1	5
	5.	Questionnaire Item	7
	6.	The Result of Questionnaire	0
	7.	Item 1 Google Classroom makes the students more active in	
		learning process	2
	8.	Item 2 Using Google Classroom make it easy for me to collecting	
		task	3
	9.	Item 3 Google Classroom is very useful in learning process22	3
	10.	Item 4 Using Google Classroom make me lazy to access the	
		learning material24	4
	11.	Item 5 Google Classroom make students difficult to communicate	
		with teacher	4
	12.	Item 6 Google Classroom easy to access2	5
	13.	Item 7 It is easy to use Google Classroom as I want2	5
	14.	Item 8 It is very easy for me to fluently use Google Classroom	6
	15.	Item 9 Google Classroom is very easy to use20	6
	16.	Item 10 Lack of information about how to use Google Classroom20	6
	17.	Item 11 I still do not understand how to use Google Classroom	7
	18.	Item 12 Using Google Classroom allows me to complete task faster. 27	
	19.	Item 13 Google Classroom improves my learning performance2	8
	20.	Item 14 Google Classroom makes it easy for me to save	
		documents, learning material, etc2	8
	21.	Item 15 Use Google Classroom more efficiently in learning process. 29	1
	22.	Item 16 Google Classroom makes it easy for me to get	

	announcement or information quickly	29
23.	Item 17 Google Classroom's display is very clear and easy to	
	Understand	30
24.	Item 18 Use Google Classroom getting announcement, learning	
	materials, and submit tasks become more flexible	30
25.	Item 19 Difficult to access Google Classroom because of bad internet	
	Network	31
26.	Item 20 I am able to quickly access my study materials and notes with	1
	the use Google Classroom	31

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendices	Pages
1. Questionnaire	40
2. The Result of Questionnaire	42
3. Daftar Hadir Siswa Pengisian Questionnaire	44
4. Usulan judul Skripsi	46
5. Surat Tugas Pembimbing	47
6. Kartu Bimbingan Proposal	48
7. Surat Tugas Seminar Proposal	49
8. Daftar Hadir Dosen Penguji Seminar Proposal	50
9. Undangan Seminar Proposal	51
10. Daftar Hadir Mahasiswa Simulasi Proposal	52
11. Bukti Perbaikan Proposal	53
12. Surat Keterangan Pembimbing 1 dan 2	54
13. Kartu Bimbingan Skripsi	55
14. Surat Permohonan Riset	57
15. Surat Permohonan Dinas Pendidikan	58
16. Surat Keterangan Telah Penelitian	59
17. Surat Permohonan Ujian Skripsi	60
18. Surat Tugas Skripsi	61
19. Daftar Hadir Dosen Penguji Skripsi	62
20. Surat Perbaikan Skripsi	63
21. Dokumentasi	64
23. Biography	67

CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION

This chapter presents: (1) background of the study, (2) problem of the study, (3) limitation of the problem, (4) formulation of the problem, (5) objective of the study, (6) significance of the study.

1.1 Background of the Study

English is one of the international languages. Language is very important for people in world as a tool of communication. Although every country or nation has the different languages, there is an international language that can be used to communicate with people whom they have different languages. As a foreign language, most people in Indonesia find difficulties in learning English. According to Hardini (2012, p.183), "Language plays an important role in human life because language is a tool of human communication in everyday life. With language, a person can convey ideas, thoughts, feelings or information to others, both orally and in writing".

According to Maghfirotillah (2015) English becomes the main global lingua franca (liaison language) because of two things, namely historical-social and socio-cultural. According to Sulaiman (2017, p.7), "English is considered as an international language which means that all countries over the world use it for communication numerous dialects as language owned not just by native speakers, but by at those who come to use it".

English is used in the process of teaching and learning as one of the subjects in the schools. According to Megawati (2016) "In English, there are four language skills: (1) listening, it is very important to master first because before speak, listen to the native speaker and then speak according to the way the native speaker pronounces a word, (2) speaking, through Speaking, a speaker communicates to convey the intent and purpose, (3) reading, through reading, we can get a lot of information and knowledge, (4) writing".

There are some importances of learning English such as English to communicate with other people, can make it easier for us to channel ideas, ideas, feelings and many other things. The use of English for students are to understand, expand their minds, develop emotional skills, improve quality of life by providing job opportunities. All of the language skills and language functions have relation each other.

During the Covid-19 Pandemic English experienced difficulty in teaching and learning process. According to Assareh & Bidokht (2011) cited in Marzuki Barriers to e-learning related to students include problems finance, motivation, judgment, isolation from peers, skills and experience inadequate e-learning, compassion and social domain. However, for mastering them, the students have to practice all of the skills because it is important case in mastering English. In other words, all the skill are the result of a long process of learning, they are the application of knowledge that the students get during process.

In this case, teachers must have the skills and abilities to think creatively and innovatively to collaborate with students in the learning process. Online learning (e-learning) is a modern, contemporary and technological form of learning, which is carried out not directly between teachers and students but online via the Internet. According to Munir (2012), online or distance learning is learning that emphasizes independent learning. With the era of technology that continues to develop, the learning process aims to make good use of technology. One of them is Learning Online during the covid-19 pandemic by using Google Classroom.

Google Classroom is a mixed learning media facility for the scope of education that can make it easier for teachers to create, share and classify each paperless assignment. Google Apps for Education which was released on August 12, 2014 (Corbyn, 2019: 13). According to Google's official website, the Google Classroom app is a free productivity tool that includes email, documents and storage. Classroom is designed to make it easier for teachers (teachers) to save time, manage classes and improve communication with their students. With Google Classroom, it can make it easier for students and teachers to connect with each other inside and outside school Class, (2018, p.16).

Since March 2020, since the government has urged all schools and universities not to do face-to-face learning, SMK PGRI 1 Palembang is one of the schools that has used e-learning as a learning medium where e-Learning activities at the school take advantage of Google Classroom.

SMK PGRI 1 Palembang located in Jalan Parameswara No.18, Bukit Baru, Kec. Ilir Barat I, Palembang, South Sumatera 30139. Based on the interview with the teachers of English it was found that students felt difficult to understand English by using Google Classroom. Furthermore, they claimed that there are several obstacles in using Google Classroom, namely: Network (unstable internet connection), students have not fully mastered the use of Google Classroom, Interaction between teachers and students is still lacking (students feel embarrassed to ask or comment to the teacher about lessons or difficulties experienced in doing the assignments given in Google Classroom). Therefore, the researcher interested to find out **Students' Perception About the Application of Google Classroom to English Learning During the Covid-19 Pandemic at SMK PGRI 1 Palembang.**

1.2 Problem of the Study

Based on the background of the research, the researcher formulated the problems in question form as follows:

"What is the students' perception on the application of Google Classroom to English learning during the Covid-19 Pandemic at SMK PGRI 1 Palembang?".

1.3 Limitation of the Problem

Based on the explanation of the background, the problem of the study was limited on students' perception on the application of Google Classroom to English learning during the Covid-19 Pandemic at SMK PGRI 1 Palembang.

1.4 Formulation of the Problem

The formulation of the problem in this study was formulated in the following question: "What is the students' perception on the application of Google Classroom to English learning during the Covid-19 Pandemic at SMK PGRI 1 Palembang?".

1.5 Objective of the Study

The objective of this study is to identify students' perception on the application of Google Classroom to English learning during the Covid-19 Pandemic of SMK PGRI 1 Palembang.

1.6 Significant of the Research

The result of this study is hoped to have the contribution for the following:

a. To the herself

It improved the researcher knowledge more one teaching skill, especially use technology in learning English.

b. To the students

The researcher hopes that the students would get better understanding more on English. Therefore, the information obtained will facilitate students in English Learning.

c. To the teachers

This study was hopefully useful for the teacher of English in developing their professionalism in teaching as one of their career. Google Classroom media will be useful to teach English it made students more interested to study English.

d. To the other researcher

It was hoped this study could be a reference for another researcher to do deep on-going research in keeping with the student's perception on the application of Google Classroom to English learning during the Covid-19 Pandemic at SMK PGRI 1 Palembang.

REFERENCES

Isriani, H. (2012). Learning strategies. Intergrated. Yogyakarta: Familia.

- Brown, H. D. (2007). Principles of Language Learning and Teaching (5th e.d). New York: Pearson Education.
- Qori'ah, M. all (2015). Student perception with the Department of Islamic Religion Against Learning English. Surabaya.
- Corbin, C. M., Downer, J. T., Ruzek, E. A., Lowenstein, A. E., & Brown, J. L. (2020). Correlates of change in elementary students' perceptions of interactions with their teacher. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*, 69, 101144.
- Hadi, A. S., Ikhsan, F., & Engkus, K. (2017). Analisis faktor yang mempengaruhi Persepsi Mahasiswa terhadap Keberadaan perda syariah di Kota Serang. *Jurnal Penelitian Komunikasi dan Opini Publik*, 21(1), 88-101.
- Alizamar, C. N. (2016). *Psikologi persepsi dan Desain Informasi*. Yogyakarta: Media.
- Jim, B. (2021). Web Database Development. Jakarta: PT Elex Media Komputindo.
- Liu, Q., & He., X. (2014). Using Mobile Apps to Facilitate English Learning for *College Students in China*. (bachelor thesis). Swedia: University of Boras.
- Pandey, A. (2016). Learning Apps. Retrievied Februari 23, 2022 from http://www.elearningindustry.com/mobile-apps-for-learning-strategy/

- Sawitri (2021). Jurnal Pengabdian Kepada Masyarakat, Volume : 03, Nomor : 01, Maret 2021.
- Sudjana, N. (2010). Dasar-dasar Proses Belajar Mengajar. Bandung: Sinar Baru Algensindo.
- Sugiyono (2019). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif dan R&D*, Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Arikunto, S. (2010). Prosedur Penelitian (suatu pendekatan praktikan).Yogyakarta: PT. Rineka Cipta.
- Creswell, J. W. (2014). Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative and Mixed Methods Approaches, 4 Edition. London: Sage.
- Munir (2012). Pembelajaran Jarak Jauh Berbasis Teknologi Informasi dan Komunikasi. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Rahmawati, I. (2020). Pelatihan Dan Pengembangan Pendidikan Jarak Jauh berbasis Digital Class.
- Corbyn (2019). Google Classroom: 99 Ideas How To Use Google Classroom Effectively. The Ultimate Guide To Learn Google Classroom. Independently Published.
- Sulaiman, MGS. (2017). *Teach the students not the books (a handbooks of TEFL)* (first ed.). Palembang: Noerfikri Offset
- Assareh, A., & Bidokht, M. H. (2011). Barriers to Eteaching and e-learning. Procedia Computer Science, 3, 791-795. <u>https://doi.org/10.1016/j.procs.2010. 12.129</u>

Sarkar, P. (2017). What is the Process of the Perception. Retrievied from http://www.tuturself.com/what-is-the-process-of-perception/

- trivenita, D (2018). "students' perception toward using Google Classroom" (Unpublished Undergraduate thesis). Universitas Kristen Satya Wacana.
- Pratiwi, I (2020). Questionnaire design. *Students' Perception on the Use of Google Classroom in Language Learning.*