

**AN ANALYSIS OF INTRINSIC AND EXTRINSIC ELEMENTS
IN JOJO MOYES' NOVEL, *ME BEFORE YOU***

THESIS

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**UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH PALEMBANG
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM
AUGUST 2020**

**AN ANALYSIS OF INTRINSIC AND EXTRINSIC ELEMENTS
IN JOJO MOYES' NOVEL, *ME BEFORE YOU***

THESIS

**Present to
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In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement
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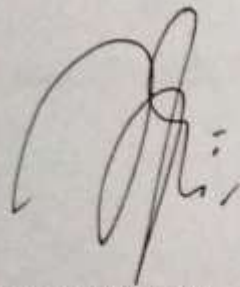
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August 2020**

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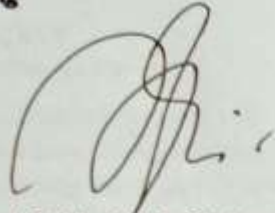
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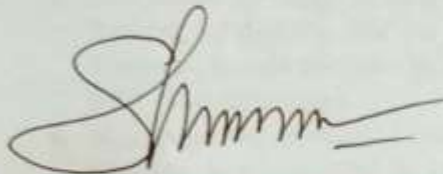
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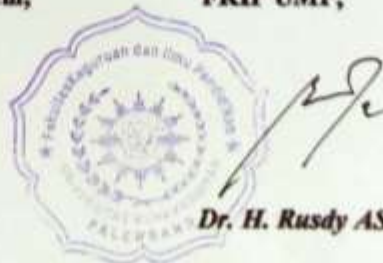
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**SURAT KETERANGAN PERTANGGUNG JAWABAN
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Yang menerangkan
Mahasiswa yang bersangkutan



Sekar Arum Sinatria Weli

DEDICATION AND MOTTO

MOTTO

“Think big and act now”

DEDICATION

This is dedicated to:

- 1. My beloved parents : M. Suweli & Martha Mei Nuryanti thank you for your love, care, pray, support, and all of your advices.**
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ABSTRACT

Sekar Arum Sinatria Weli. 2020. *An analysis of intrinsic and extrinsic elements in Jojo Moyes' novel, Me Before You* thesis, English Education Study Program, Sarjana Degree (S1), Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Muhammadiyah University Palembang. Advisors: (1) Sri Yuliani, S.Pd., M.Pd. (2) Masagus Sulaiman, S.Pd., M.Pd.

Key Words: analysis, intrinsic and extrinsic elements.

The objectives of the study were to find out the intrinsic and extrinsic elements and the dominant elements in Jojo Moyes' novel, *Me before You*. The writer used qualitative method in this research. The sources of this data were primary data and secondary data. In findings, the writer found that in intrinsic elements there were theme which told about love and sacrifice and also the value of life, plot that consists of exposition, raising action, conflict, climax, falling action and resolution that told about how Lou change better since with Will. Next, there were 23 characters in this novel, two as major characters and twenty one as minor characters. The setting of the novel referred to setting of time and place that happened in 2007 and 2009, began in England and end in Paris. Furthermore, point of view in this novel mostly used the first person's view but then it switched to other characters. Besides, in extrinsic elements there were author's life, historical background and social condition. The writer concluded that the intrinsic elements are dominant elements in novel. The implication of this study to the TEFL is that the values inside the novel could be used for students to learn moral and educational values. The teacher can teach English using literature work as their teaching materials.

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The writer realizes that this thesis is not perfect. There are still many weaknesses in this thesis. The writer accepts any kinds of suggestion and advice for the sake of the use of this thesis for this university and as learning media to others.

Palembang, August 2020

The writer,

SASW

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CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

This chapter presents (1) background of the study, (2) problems of the study, (3) limitation of the problems, (4) formulation of the problems, (5) objectives of the study, and (6) significance of the study

1.1 Background of the Study

Literature is a work that comes from our heart and our creative mind which can make the person expresses what he feels freely. Literature consists of elements of human life. It can be entertainment and inspiration. By literature, someone knows the other way of life. According to Al-Ma'ruf (2009) literary works are the result of literary creations through contemplation and reflection after witnessing various phenomena of life in their social environment (p.1). it means that literary works are the product from our mind based on the observations of life's events which occurred in the society.

Meanwhile, Bonn (2010) defines that literature as any written or spoken material, but the term most often refers to creative works. Literature includes poetry, drama, fiction, and many kinds of non-fiction writing, as well as oral, dramatic and broadcast compositions, not necessarily preserved in a written format, such as films and television programs (p.93). In brief, a literature includes fiction and non-fiction which can be described not only in written format but also in spoken. Moreover, Kuiper (2012) states that novel is a genre of fiction, and fiction may be defined as the

art or craft of contriving, through the written word, representations of human life that instruct or divert or both (p.1). In brief, novel is an art which describes human life through written word. Novel is the famous fiction and popular literary form in the world because it always contains valuable experience that can inspire and motivate the reader through imaginative artistic way.

In addition, Abrams (2009) states that the term “novel” is now applied to a great variety of writings that have in common only the attribute of being extended works of fiction written in prose (p.226). In other words, novel is the combination of the author’s experiences life and the imagination. All of the aspects of life will be presented in novel.

From the stated explanations, it can be concluded that literature is an artistic work in written and spoken material includes fiction and non-fiction that can increase someone’s knowledge of the other way of life and also can give much of entertainment, inspiration, motivation and information. The one of major types of literary works particularly in fiction is novel. The writer realizes that some people frequently like reading to spend their time. Moreover, novel is considered as one of the most popular literary readings that everyone knows and it contains some intrinsic and extrinsic elements of human life. Therefore, in this research, the writer analyzed intrinsic and extrinsic elements in Jojo Moyes’ novel, *Me Before You*.

The novel of *Me Before You* written by Jojo Moyes is number one New York times bestselling author. The novel contains a love story and family story but above

all it is a story of the bravery and sustained effort needed to redirect the path of a life. Not only contains romance but it shows the hardships within the adult working life and how life can change at any moment. Moyes writing flows easily but also gives a lot of detail which help the readers put themselves into the story and relate towards how the characters feel and what they are experiencing. The novel encourages the readers to feel what life is offering and to empathize and cherish this life. It inspires to anyone who loves a realistic romance and a beautiful story about humanity and the troubles of life. Therefore, this novel is interesting to be analyzed especially in terms of intrinsic and extrinsic elements.

As a popular literary work, novel is not only to read for pleasure but also for knowledge. One of the famous novels that is written by Jojo Moyes, *Me Before You* will be analyzed by the researcher. The novel *Me Before You* was first published in 2012 in the United Kingdom by Michael Joseph. There are many characters in this novel, Louisa Clark, William Traynor, Camilla Traynor, Steven Traynor, Katrina Clark, Patrick, Nathan, Bernard Clark, Josie Clark, Alicia, Georgina Traynor, Rupert, and Thomas Clark.

The novel tells the story about Louisa Clark who unfortunately lost her job at café and is seeking a new one. She takes available job in her small town as care worker for a quadriplegic man, Will Traynor who became paralyzed after motorcycle accident. When Louisa enters his life as her new career, she brings a new light to his life. After six-month waiting period is almost over, Lou takes him on vacation in a

final to convince him to life because Will commits to suicide. She plans a trip to California, but it is impossible as Will becomes sick.

Finally, they visit Mauritius until Will asks Lou to accompany him to Switzerland for his scheduled death but Lou reacts angrily and refusing to go to Switzerland. After returning the trip, Lou is distraught when she returns home. Suddenly, she receives a message from Will's mother, Camilla, begging her to come to Switzerland. Lou having realized that she wants to see Will before he dies. When she arrives in Switzerland and has a final conversation with Will in which they express their love for one another. Before his death, Will writes a letter for Lou but she must be opened while she is in a Paris cafe. Through his letter, Will hopes that Lou can live well.

Many people read the novel only for pleasure purposes, they do not understand intrinsic and extrinsic elements inside like plot, characters, theme, setting, moral values, author's life, historical background, cultural background and social background. Therefore, the writer was interested in conducting a research, "An Analysis of Intrinsic and Extrinsic Elements in Jojo Moyes' novel, *Me Before You*".

1.2 Problems of the Study

1.2.1 Limitation of the Problems

In order to avoid misunderstanding because of the broadness of the problems, the writer limited the problems as follows:

1. The intrinsic and extrinsic elements in Jojo Moyes' novel *Me Before You*
2. The dominant elements in Jojo Moyes' novel *Me before You*

1.2.2 Formulation of the Problems

In this research, the writer formulated the problems on the following questions, as follows:

1. What are the intrinsic and extrinsic elements in Jojo Moyes' novel *Me Before You*?
2. What are the dominant elements in Jojo Moyes' novel *Me Before You*?

1.3 Objectives of the Study

In order to find the final research easily, the objectives in this research as follows:

1. To find out the intrinsic and extrinsic elements in Jojo Moyes' novel *Me Before You*
2. To find out the dominant elements in Jojo Moyes' novel *Me Before You*

1.4 Significance of the Study

Hopefully, the results of this research are expected to give some meaningful contributions not only for the writer but also for the teaching English as a foreign language, as follows:

1) For The Students

It is expected that the research can help the students learn and understand the components of literary works easily especially the intrinsic and extrinsic of the novel *Me Before You*.

2) For The Teachers

It is expected that the research can be a guidance for the teachers of English in teaching English literature and moral values to students. Moreover, it becomes a reference in analyzing the elements of novel by the techniques that used in this research.

3) For The Researcher

By conducting this research, it is expected that the writer can increase her knowledge on the literary analysis especially the intrinsic and extrinsic elements of novel *Me Before You*.

4) For The Readers

By this research, the readers can get knowledge about literary components especially intrinsic and extrinsic elements.

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